# A320 TAKEOFF PERFORMANCE

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#### DETERMINING THE MAX PERMISSIBLE TOW AND SPEEDS

**BASIC STEPS** 

- Determine the Weight and Speeds
- Apply Corrections
- Speed Check
- CG Check

#### DETERMINING THE FLEX TEMPERATURE AND SPEEDS

**BASIC STEPS** 

- Determine the Temperature and Speeds
- Apply Corrections
- Speed Check
- Temp Check
- CG Check

# **DETERMINING THE MAX PERMISSIBLE TOW AND SPEEDS**

A3202	214 - JAA	CFM56-5B4 en	igines [	SB INT'L AIRPORT	ISB - OPIS	20	34.0.3	05-Apr-18
QNH	1013.2	25 HPA					AE212	IB02 V20
Air co	and Off			Elevation 1761 F	T TORA 3658	M		
				Isa temp 12 C	TODA 3848	SM 111	1	рк ү
Antı-	icing Off		-	Rwyslope -1.00% ASDA 3658 M   Obstacle				
All re	versers ino	perative	1	ine up dist. TOD/ASI	D: 0 M / 0 M			
Dirto	hook	•						
Dry e	песк				1			
OAT		CONE	F 1+F			CON	NF 2	
C	TAILWIND	WIND	HEADWIN	D HEADWIND	TAILWIND	WIND	HEADWIND	HEADWIND
C	-10 KT	0 KT	10 KT	20 KT	-10 KT	0 KT	10 KT	20 KT
64	64.3 4/6	65.8 4/6	66.0 1/4	66.0 2/4	64.2 2/4	65.3 4/6	65.4 2/4	65.4 2/4
•••	147/51/52	159/60/61	163/63/64	161/63/64	146/49/52	157/57/61	156/58/62	155/58/62
60	66.6 4/6	68.3 2/4	68.7 4/6	69.0 4/6	66.6 4/6	67.9 4/6	68.3 2/4	68.4 2/4
•••	145/51/52	156/59/60	160/63/63	164/66/67	143/48/52	154/57/61	158/60/64	160/62/66
56	69.1 4/6	70.9 4/6	71.4 4/6	71.8 4/6	69.1 4/6	70.7 4/6	71.1 4/6	71.5 4/6
	142/50/52	153/59/60	157/62/63	161/65/66	141/48/52	151/56/60	155/59/64	159/63/67
52	71.6 4/6	73.6 4/6	74.2 4/6	74.7 4/6	71.8 4/6	73.5 4/6	74.0 4/6	74.4 4/6
	139/50/52	150/59/60	154/62/63	158/65/66	138/48/52	149/56/60	152/59/63	156/62/67
48	74.1 4/6 127/50/52	76.3 4/6	76.9 4/6	11.5 4/6	125/47/52	16.3 4/6	76.8 4/6	17.4 4/6
	137/30/32	148/39/60	132/62/63	136/63/66	155/47/52	70.1 4/6	70.6 4/6	134/62/67
44	134/50/52	145/59/61	149/62/64	80.5 4/6	133/47/52	144/56/61	148/59/64	80.5 4/6
	78 7 4/6	81.6 4/6	82.4 4/6	83.1 4/6	79.3 4/6	81.7 4/6	82.4 4/6	83.0 4/6
40	133/51/53	143/59/61	147/62/64	151/65/67	131/48/52	142/56/61	145/59/64	149/62/67
20	78.9 4/6	81 7 4/6	82.5 4/6	83.2 4/6	79.4 4/6	81.8 4/6	82.5 4/6	83.1 4/6
38	133/51/54	144/59/62	148/63/65	151/66/68	131/48/53	142/56/62	146/59/65	150/63/68
26	79.0 4/6	81.8 4/6	82.6 4/6	83.3 4/6	79.5 4/6	81.9 4/6	82.6 4/6	83.2 4/6
30	133/51/54	144/60/62	148/63/65	152/66/68	132/48/53	143/57/62	146/60/65	150/63/68

Select the configuration (CONF 1+F or CONF 2) for takeoff that offers to carry maximum weight against the OAT. If weight is equal then select the one with lowest speeds.

Apply corrections to the weight and speeds determined above in sequence (top to bottom). It is allowed to extrapolate linearly for greater QNH deviation.

		Speed Correction	IN	FLUENCE OF RU	NWAY CONDITIO	DN				
WFT	-1.9 -4	-1.7 -3	-1.1 -2	-0.7 -2	-1.0 -2	-1.1 -2	-0.7 -1	-0.5 -1		
WEI	-13/ -2/ -2	-14/ -4/ -4	-14/ -4/ -4	-11/ -3/ -3	-13/ -3/ -3	-13/ -4/ -4	-10/ -3/ -3	-8/ -2/ -2		
	(+64) -1.9 -4	(+64) -3.1 -5	(+64) -3.4 -6	(+64) -1.9 -3	(+64) -2.1 -4	(+64) -3.4 -5	(+64) -1.8 -3	(+64) -0.6 -1		
	-13/ 0/ 0	-13/ 0/ 0	-13/ 0/ 0	-11/ 0/ 0	-12/ 0/ 0	-12/ 0/ 0	-10/ 0/ 0	-8/ 0/ 0		
D QNH HPA		INFLUENCE OF DELTA PRESSURE								
10.0	-0.8 -2	-0.8 -2	-1.3 -2	-0.8 -2	-0.8 -2	-0.8 -2	-0.8 -2	-0.8 -2		
-10.0	0/ -1/ -1	0/ -1/ -1	0/ 0/ -1	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ -1	0/ 0/ 0	0/ -1/ -1		
TVMC-	-0.8 -2	(+64) -0.8 -2	(+64) -1.3 -2	(+64) -0.8 -2	(+64) -0.8 -2	(+64) -0.8 -2	(+64) -0.8 -2	(+64) -0.8 -2		
	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0		
		Weight Correction		INFLUENCE O	F AIR COND.	IF OAT < TVMC	IF OAT > TVMC			
On	-1.6 -3	-1.7 -3	-1.8 -3	-1.8 -3	-1.6 -3	-1.8 -3	-1.9 -3	-1.9 -3		
0n	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ -1	0/ -1/ -1	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ -1	0/ -1/ -1	0/ -1/ -1		
	(+64) -1.6 -3	(+64) -1.7 -3	(+64) -1.8 -3	(+64) -1.8 -3	(+64) -1.6 -3	(+64) -1.8 -3	(+64) -1.9 -3	(+64) -1.9 -3		
	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0		

For the first correction, no speed check is required after applying the correction.

For a second (and third as applicable) correction, if OAT < TVMC, a speed check is required after applying the correction. The resulting speeds have to be higher than the minimum speeds displayed on the RTOW chart.

LABEL FOR INFLUENCE	MTOW(1000 KG) codes	VMC	Tref $(OAT) = 41 C$	Min acc hei	ght 400 FT	Min QNH alt	2161 FT
	V1min/VR/V2 (kt)	LIMITATION	Tmax(OAT) = 51 C	Maxacc hei	ght 1739 FT	Max QNH alt	3500 FT
DW (1000 KG) DTFLEX	LIMITATION CODES:				Min V1/VR/V2	= 111/17/20	
DV1-DVR-DV2 (KT) (TVMC OAT C) DW (1000 KG) DTFLEX	1=1st segment 2=2nd segment	nent 3=runway	length 4=obstacles		CHECK VMU LI	MITATION	
$\frac{10000 \text{ K} \text{ M} \text{ Correct. V1/VR/V2} = 1.0 \text{ KT}/1000 \text{ Correct. V1/VR/V2} = $							

In addition to above speed check, V2 has to be checked again to confirm that it is higher than the VMU limited speed (FCOM > PER-TOF-TOD-25-20 MINIMUM V2 LIMITED BY VMU/VMCA).

## MINIMUM V2 LIMITED BY VMU/VMCA (KT IAS)

The following tables, one per configuration, provide the V2 limited by minimum unstick speed and minimum control speed in the air.

		MINIM	JM V2 LIM	ITED BY VI	MU/VMCA	(KT IAS)								
	CONFIGURATION 1+F													
PRESSURE		TAKE OFF WEIGHT (1000 KG)												
(FT)	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80						
-2000	118	124	129	134	1 <b>39</b>	145	150	154						
-1000	118	124	129	134	140	145	150	155						
0	118	124	129	134	140	145	150	155						
1000	118	124	129	134	140	145	150	155						
2000	118	123	129	134	140	145	151	155						
3000	118	123	129	135	140	145	151	155						

If the speed checks are not fulfilled, the corrections must be recalculated using those provided on lines 3 and 4 i.e. the shaded area used for the case when OAT > TVMC as highlighted below:

-1.9 -4	-1.7 -3	-1.1 -2	-0.7 -2	-1.0 -2	-1.1 -2	-0.7 -1	-0.5 -1
-13/ -2/ -2	-14/ -4/ -4	-14/ -4/ -4	-11/ -3/ -3	-13/ -3/ -3	-13/ -4/ -4	-10/ -3/ -3	-8/ -2/ -2
(+64) -1.9 -4 (-	(+64) -3.1 -5	(+64) -3.4 -6	(+64) -1.9 -3	(+64) -2.1 -4	(+64) -3.4 -5	(+64) -1.8 -3	(+64) -0.6 -1
-13/ 0/ 0	-13/ 0/ 0	-13/ 0/ 0	-11/ 0/ 0	-12/ 0/ 0	-12/ 0/ 0	-10/ 0/ 0	-8/ 0/ 0

If TO CG < 27 % then decrease the TOW by 1,000 Kgs and increase V1, VR and V2 by 1 kt.

The final weight and associated speeds will be the maximum permissible for takeoff. Compare it with max structural limit and take the lower value as the takeoff limit. If your actual takeoff weight is less than the max permissible TOW, you can go for a flex takeoff.

Download the **Excel Calculator** for playing around with the TOW and speed calculations.

Ν	OTE: No speed check is required for the first correction. However, if the first influence										
С	correction follows a conservative FCOM correction, a speed check is required.										
	Conservative FCOM Correction PER-TOF-TOD-24 (to be used when not given on the chart)										
	EFFECT OF QNH AND BLEEDS (UP TO 9200 FT)										
	CORRECTIONS ON TEMPERATURE CORRECTIONS ON WEIGHT IF TAKEOFF   IF FLEX TAKEOFF IS PERFORMED WITH FULL THRUST IS PERFORMED										
	Add 1 °C/40 hPa until Add 20 kg/hPa until pressure   pressure altitude equals zero. QNH above 1 013 hPa Add 20 kg/hPa until pressure   No correction for pressure altitude below 0 ft. No correction for pressure altitude below 0 ft.										
	Subtract 1 °C/6 hPa	QNH below 1 013 hPa	Subtract 90 kg/hPa								
	Subtract 5 °C Engine A/ICE ON (1) Subtract 250 kg										
	Subtract 11 °C Total A/ICE ON (1) Subtract 750 kg										
	Subtract 5 °C	Air Conditioning ON	Subtract 2 200 kg								

# **DETERMINING THE FLEX TEMP AND SPEEDS**

A3202	214 - JAA	CFM56-5B4 er	igines ISB	INT'L AIRPORT	TISB - OPIS	20	<b>34.0.3</b>	05-Apr-18	
QNH	1013.2	25 HPA					AE214	4B02 V20	
Air co	and Off		E	levation 1761 F	T TORA 3658	M			
			Is	Isa temp 12 C TODA 3848 M					
Anti-	icing Off		R	wyslope -1.00%	acle				
All re	versers ino	perative	Lin	e up dist. TOD/ASI	D:0M /0M				
D	1 1	Percent							
Dry e	heck								
OAT		CONI	7 1+ <b>F</b>			CON	NF 2		
C	TAILWIND	WIND	HEADWIND	HEADWIND	TAILWIND	WIND	HEADWIND	HEADWIND	
C	-10 KT	0 KT	10 KT	20 KT	-10 KT	0 KT	10 KT	20 KT	
64	64.3 4/6	65.8 4/6	66.0 1/4	66.0 2/4	64.2 2/4	65.3 4/6	65.4 2/4	65.4 2/4	
04	147/51/52	159/60/61	163/63/64	161/63/64	146/49/52	157/57/61	156/58/62	155/58/62	
60	66.6 4/6	68.3 2/4	68.7 4/6	69.0 4/6	66.6 4/6	67.9 4/6	68.3 2/4	68.4 2/4	
00	145/51/52	156/59/60	160/63/63	164/66/67	143/48/52	154/57/61	158/60/64	160/62/66	
56	69.1 4/6	70.9 4/6	71.4 4/6	71.8 4/6	69.1 4/6	70.7 4/6	71.1 4/6	71.5 4/6	
	142/50/52	153/59/60	157/62/63	161/65/66	141/48/52	151/56/60	155/59/64	159/63/67	
52	71.6 4/6	73.6 4/6	74.2 4/6	74.7 4/6	71.8 4/6	73.5 4/6	74.0 4/6	74.4 4/6	
	139/50/52	150/59/60	154/62/63	158/65/66	138/48/52	149/56/60	152/59/63	156/62/67	
48	74.1 4/6	76.3 4/6	76.9 4/6	77.5 4/6	74.3 4/6	76.3 4/6	76.8 4/6	77.4 4/6	
	137/50/52	148/59/60	152/62/63	156/65/66	135/47/52	70.1 4/6	150/59/64	154/62/67	
44	134/50/52	145/59/61	149/62/64	153/65/67	133/47/52	144/56/61	148/59/64	151/62/67	
40	78.7 4/6	81.6 4/6	82.4 4/6	83.1 4/6	79.3 4/6	81.7 4/6	82.4 4/6	83.0 4/6	
40	133/51/53	143/59/61	147/62/64	151/65/67	131/48/52	142/56/61	145/59/64	149/62/67	
20	78.9 4/6	81.7 4/6	82.5 4/6	83.2 4/6	79.4 4/6	81.8 4/6	82.5 4/6	83.1 4/6	
38	133/51/54	144/59/62	148/63/65	151/66/68	131/48/53	142/56/62	146/59/65	150/63/68	
36	79.0 4/6	81.8 4/6	82.6 4/6	83.3 4/6	79.5 4/6	81.9 4/6	82.6 4/6	83.2 4/6	
30	133/51/54	144/60/62	148/63/65	152/66/68	132/48/53	143/57/62	146/60/65	150/63/68	

First check that actual TOW < Max Permissible TOW. Select the configuration (CONF 1+F or CONF 2) for takeoff that gives the highest temperature against the actual TOW. If temperature is equal then select the one with lowest speeds.

If TOW is lower than that displayed on the chart, note the speeds associated with TOW in the row displaying the highest temperature.

A3202	214 - JAA	CFM56-5B4 en	igines ISF	3 INT'L AIRPORT	ISB - OPIS	20	<b>34.0.3</b>	05-Apr-18
QNH 1013.25 HPA Air cond. Off Anti-icing Off				Elevation 1761 F sa temp 12 C Rwyslope -1.00%	T TORA 3658 TODA 3848 ASDA 3658	M M I obsta		RY
All reversers inoperative Dry check				e up dist. TOD/ASI	D: 0 M / 0 M			
OAT		CONI	F 1+F			CON	NF 2	
С	TAILWIND -10 KT	WIND 0 KT	HEADWIND 10 KT	HEADWIND 20 KT	TAILWIND -10 KT	WIND 0 KT	HEADWIND 10 KT	HEADWIND 20 KT
<mark>64</mark>	64.3 4/6 147/51/52	65.8 4/6 159/60/61	66.0 1/4 163/63/64	66.0 2/4 161/63/64	64.2 2/4 146/49/52	65.3 4/6 157/57/61	65.4 2/4 156/58/62	65.4 2/4 155/58/62
60	66.6 4/6 145/51/52	68.3 2/4 156/59/60	68.7 4/6 160/63/63	69.0 4/6 164/66/67	66.6 4/6 143/48/52	67.9 4/6 154/57/61	68.3 2/4 158/60/64	68.4 2/4 160/62/66

#### Then apply corrections provided at the bottom of RTOW chart limited to the minimum speeds.

LABEL FOR INFLUENCE	MTOW(1000 KG) codes	VMC	Tref $(OAT) = 41 C$	Min acc hei	ght 400 FT	Min QNH alt	2161 FT
	V1min/VR/V2 (kt)	LIMITATION	Tmax(OAT) = 51 C	Maxacc hei	ght 1739 FT	Max QNH alt	3500 FT
DW (1000 KG) DTFLEX	LIMITATION CODES:				Min V1/VR/V2	= 111/17/20	
DV1-DVR-DV2 (KT) (TVMC OAT C) DW (1000 KG) DTFLEX	1=1st segment 2=2nd segn	nent 3=runway	length 4=obstacles		CHECK VMU LI	MITATION	
1000000000000000000000000000000000000							

Apply corrections to the temperature and speeds determined above in sequence (top to bottom). <u>No speed correction is required for QNH and bleed influence</u> and it is allowed to extrapolate linearly for greater QNH deviation. However, <u>for wet influence both speed and temperature corrections are required</u>.

		Speed Correction For Wet Only INFLUENCE OF RUNWAY CONDITION									
WET	-1.9 -4	-1.7 -3	-1.1 -2	-0.7 -2	-1.0 -2	-1.1 -2	-0.7 -1	-0.5 -1			
WE I	-13/ -2/ -2	-14/ -4/ -4	-14/ -4/ -4	-11/ -3/ -3	-13/ -3/ -3	-13/ -4/ -4	-10/ -3/ -3	-8/ -2/ -2			
	(+64) -1.9 -4	(+64) -3.1 -5	(+64) -3.4 -6	(+64) -1.9 -3	(+64) -2.1 -4	(+64) -3.4 -5	(+64) -1.8 -3	(+64) -0.6 -1			
	-13/ 0/ 0	-13/ 0/ 0	-13/ 0/ 0	-11/ 0/ 0	-12/ 0/ 0	-12/ 0/ 0	-10/ 0/ 0	-8/ 0/ 0			
D QNH HPA		Flex Temp	Correction I	NFLUENCE OF D	ELTA PRESSURE						
10.0	-0.8 -2	-0.8 -2	-1.3 -2	-0.8 -2	-0.8 -2	-0.8 -2	-0.8 -2	-0.8 -2			
-10.0	0/ -1/ -1	0/ -1/ -1	0/ 0/ -1	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ -1	0/ 0/ 0	0/ -1/ -1			
TVMC-	-0.8 -2	(+64) -0.8 -2	(+64) -1.3 -2	(+64) -0.8 -2	(+64) -0.8 -2	(+64) -0.8 -2	(+64) -0.8 -2	(+64) -0.8 -2			
	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0			
				INFLUENCE O	F AIR COND.	IF OAT < TVMC	IF OAT > TVMC				
On	-1.6 -3	-1.7 -3	-1.8 -3	-1.8 -3	-1.6 -3	-1.8 -3	-1.9 -3	-1.9 -3			
<b>UI</b>	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ -1	0/ -1/ -1	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ -1	0/ -1/ -1	0/ -1/ -1			
	(+64) -1.6 -3	(+64) -1.7 -3	(+64) -1.8 -3	(+64) -1.8 -3	(+64) -1.6 -3	(+64) -1.8 -3	(+64) -1.9 -3	(+64) -1.9 -3			
	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0	0/ 0/ 0			

Speed check is required after applying the correction to check that V2 is higher than the VMU limited speed (FCOM > PER-TOF-TOD-25-20 MINIMUM V2 LIMITED BY VMU/VMCA).

# MINIMUM V2 LIMITED BY VMU/VMCA (KT IAS)

The following tables, one per configuration, provide the V2 limited by minimum unstick speed and minimum control speed in the air.

	MINIMUM V2 LIMITED BY VMU/VMCA (KT IAS)												
	CONFIGURATION 1+F												
PRESSURE		TAKE OFF WEIGHT (1000 KG)											
(FT)	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80					
-2000	118	124	129	134	139	145	150	154					
-1000	118	124	129	134	140	145	150	155					
0	118	124	129	134	140	145	150	155					
1000	118	124	129	134	140	145	150	155					
2000	118	123	129	134	140	145	151	155					
3000	118	123	129	135	140	145	151	155					

To combine a second and/or a third correction speeds must be checked higher than the minimum speed displayed on the RTOW chart.

LABEL FOR INFLUENCE	MTOW(1000 KG) codes	VMC	Tref $(OAT) = 41 C$	Min acc heig	ht 400 FT	Min QNH alt	2161 FT
	V1min/VR/V2 (kt)	LIMITATION	Tmax(OAT) = 51 C	Maxacc heig	tht 1739 FT	Max QNH alt	3500 FT
DW (1000 KG) DTFLEX	LIMITATION CODES:				Min V1/VR/V2	= 111/17/20	
DV1-DVR-DV2 (KT) (TVMC OAT C) DW (1000 KG) DTELEX	1=1st segment 2=2nd segn	length 4=obstacles		CHECK VMU LI	MITATION		
DV1-DVR-DV2 (KT)	5=tire speed 6=brake energy 7=max weight 8=final take-off 9=VMU Correct. V1/VR/V2 = 1.0 KT/1000 KG						

If the speed checks are not fulfilled, flex takeoff is not possible.

## Flex temperature check is required to confirm if it is above OAT and TREF:

LABEL FOR INFLUENCE	MTOW(1000 KG) codes	VMC	Tref $(OAT) = 41 C$	Min acc hei	ght 400 FT	Min QNH alt	2161 FT
	V1min/VR/V2 (kt)	LIMITATION	Tmax(OAT) = 51 C	Maxacc hei	ght 1739 FT	Max QNH alt	3500 FT
DW (1000 KG) DTFLEX	LIMITATION CODES:	Min V1/VR/V2 = 111/17/20					
DV1-DVR-DV2 (KT) (TVMC OAT C) DW (1000 KG) DTFLEX	1=1st segment 2=2nd segment 3=runway length 4=obstacles				CHECK VMU LIMITATION		
DV1-DVR-DV2 (KT)	5=tire speed 6=brake ener	Correct. V1/VR/V2 = 1.0 KT/1000 KG					

Limited to TMAX FLEX:

OAT	CONF 1+F				CONF 2				
С	TAILWIND	WIND	HEADWIND	HEADWIND	TAILWIND	WIND	HEADWIND	HEADWIND	
	-10 KT	0 KT	10 KT	20 KT	-10 KT	0 KT	10 KT	20 KT	
<mark>64</mark>	64.3 4/6	65.8 4/6	66.0 1/4	66.0 2/4	64.2 2/4	65.3 4/6	65.4 2/4	65.4 2/4	
	147/51/52	159/60/61	163/63/64	161/63/64	146/49/52	157/57/61	156/58/62	155/58/62	

If the temperature check is not fulfilled, flex takeoff is not possible.

If flex takeoff not possible, then set TOGA thrust and retain the speeds associated with maximum permissible takeoff weight or the speeds read in the chart of the actual weight if they are all lower.

If TO CG < 27 % then decrease flex temperature by 2°C and increase V1, VR and V2 by 1 kt.

This will give you the final flex temperature and associated speeds.

Download the **Excel Calculator** for playing around with flex temperature and speed calculations.

#### Was this document helpful? Click here to Answer!

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X. Haroon